

Upcoming National, Regional and Local Elections across the EU

EU-27 Election Calendar

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Scope

This working overview focuses exclusively on **national elections**, **regionally significant elections** and a **selective set of major local elections across all 27 EU Member States**. It is not intended as an exhaustive register of every municipal election. The snapshot covers elections on or after 1 September 2026, including elections that have since taken place.

DISCLAIMER

This overview has been compiled with due care on the basis of publicly available and considered reliable sources. No guarantee can be given as to the accuracy, completeness or continued validity of the information. Election dates may change as a result of formal scheduling decisions, early dissolution of elected bodies, legal changes or short-term political developments. Dates marked “Expected / exact date TBC” have not necessarily been formally called by the competent authority. The “Selected Major Local Elections” section deliberately prioritises capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and institutionally relevant local tiers.

Status convention: **Confirmed** = officially scheduled/called (or held after the reference date). **Expected / exact date TBC** = identified from the regular legal/electoral cycle, but the exact date may not yet be formally fixed.

EU-wide Chronological Overview

The table mirrors the election entries covered in the country chapters and is ordered chronologically from the reference date. For entries without a fixed date, placement within the relevant year is indicative; year-only entries are listed after dated or season-specific entries in that year.

Date / expected period	Country	Level	Territory	Election / assembly or office	Status	Source
2026						
2 September 2026	Estonia	National	Nationwide	Election of the President by the Riigikogu	Confirmed (held)	National Electoral Committee
6 September 2026	Germany	Regional	Saxony-Anhalt	Landtag election	Confirmed (held)	Federal Returning Officer
13 September 2026	Germany	Local	Hanover / Region Hannover and Lower Saxony municipalities	Municipal elections	Confirmed (held)	Hanover Region
13 September 2026	Sweden	Local	Stockholm, Gothenburg, Malmö, Uppsala, Linköping and municipalities nationwide	Municipal council elections	Confirmed (held)	Swedish Election Authority
13 September 2026	Sweden	National	Nationwide	Riksdag election	Confirmed (held)	Swedish Election Authority
13 September 2026	Sweden	Regional	Regional councils nationwide	Regional council elections	Confirmed (held)	Swedish Election Authority
20 September 2026	Germany	Local	Berlin	12 district assemblies	Confirmed (held)	Berlin Elections
20 September 2026	Germany	Regional	Berlin	Abgeordnetenhaus election	Confirmed (held)	Federal Returning Officer
20 September 2026	Germany	Regional	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Landtag election	Confirmed (held)	Federal Returning Officer
27 September 2026	France	National	Nationwide	Partial Senate election	Confirmed (held)	Ministry of the Interior
3 October 2026	Latvia	National	Nationwide	Saeima election	Confirmed	Central Election Commission
9-10 October 2026	Czechia	Local	Prague, Brno, Ostrava, Plzeň and municipalities nationwide	Municipal council elections	Confirmed	Ministry of the Interior
9-10 October 2026; runoff 16-17 October	Czechia	National	Nationwide	Senate election - one third of seats	Confirmed	Ministry of the Interior

Date / expected period	Country	Level	Territory	Election / assembly or office	Status	Source
24 October 2026	Slovakia	Local	Bratislava, Košice, Prešov, Žilina, Banská Bystrica, Nitra, Trnava, Trenčín and municipalities nationwide	Municipal elections	Confirmed	Ministry of the Interior
24 October 2026	Slovakia	Regional	8 self-governing regions	Regional assembly and regional president elections	Confirmed	Ministry of the Interior
25 October 2026	Bulgaria	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Confirmed	National Assembly / Central Election Commission
15 November 2026; runoff 29 November where required	Slovenia	Local	Ljubljana, Maribor, Koper, Celje, Kranj, Novo Mesto and municipalities nationwide	Municipal councils and mayors	Confirmed	Government of Slovenia
29 November 2026	Spain	National	Nationwide	General election - Congress of Deputies and Senate	Confirmed	Official State Gazette (BOE)
2027						
30 January 2027	Germany	National	Nationwide	Federal presidential election - Federal Convention	Confirmed	German Bundestag
7 March 2027	Estonia	National	Nationwide	Riigikogu election	Confirmed	National Electoral Committee
17 March 2027	Netherlands	Regional	12 provinces	Provincial States elections	Confirmed	Electoral Council
18 April 2027	Finland	National	Nationwide	Parliamentary election	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC	Finlex - Election Act
18 April 2027	Germany	Regional	Saarland	Landtag election	Confirmed	Federal Returning Officer
18 April 2027	Germany	Regional	Schleswig-Holstein	Landtag election	Confirmed	Federal Returning Officer
18 April 2027; 2 May 2027 if a second round is required	France	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Confirmed	Ministry of the Interior
25 April 2027	Germany	Regional	North Rhine-Westphalia	Landtag election	Confirmed	Federal Returning Officer
23 May 2027	Spain	Local	Madrid, Barcelona, Valencia, Seville, Zaragoza, Málaga, Murcia, Palma, Bilbao, Alicante and municipalities nationwide	Local elections	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Local Elections / LOREG
23 May 2027	Spain	Regional	Aragon, Asturias, Balearic Islands, Canary Islands, Cantabria, Castilla-La Mancha, Valencian Community, Extremadura, Madrid, Murcia, Navarre and La Rioja	Autonomous community elections	Expected statutory date / formal calls TBC	BOE - 2023 calls / LOREG
24 May 2027	Netherlands	National	Nationwide	Senate election	Confirmed	Electoral Council
30 May 2027	Germany	Regional	Bremen	Bürgerschaft election	Confirmed	Federal Returning Officer
26 September 2027	Germany	Regional	Lower Saxony	Landtag election	Confirmed	Federal Returning Officer
Autumn 2027	Poland	National	Nationwide	Sejm and Senate election	Expected / exact date TBC	Sejm - Constitution
17 October 2027	Finland	Local	Åland municipalities, including Mariehamn	Municipal elections	Confirmed regular date	Parliament of Åland
17 October 2027	Finland	Regional	Åland	Parliament of Åland election	Confirmed regular date	Parliament of Åland
2027	Austria	Local	Eisenstadt	Municipal Council and Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Eisenstadt
2027	Austria	Local	Klagenfurt and Villach	Municipal Council and Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Klagenfurt / City of Villach
2027	Austria	Local	Linz	Municipal Council and Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Linz
2027	Austria	Regional	Tyrol	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Tyrol
2027	Austria	Regional	Upper Austria	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Upper Austria
2027	Bulgaria	Local	Sofia, Plovdiv, Varna, Burgas and municipalities nationwide	Municipal councils and mayors	Expected / exact date TBC	Central Election Commission
2027	Greece	National	Nationwide	Hellenic Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC	Hellenic Parliament - Constitution
2027	Italy	Local	Selected major cities from the 2022 municipal cycle, including Palermo, Genoa, Verona and Padua	Municipal elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Elections archive
2027	Italy	National	Nationwide	Chamber of Deputies and Senate election	Expected / exact date TBC	Senate - Constitution Article 60
2027	Italy	Regional	Sicily	Regional Assembly and President election	Expected / exact date TBC	Sicilian Region - Elections
2027	Latvia	National	Nationwide	Election of the President by the Saeima	Expected / exact date TBC	Saeima / Constitution

Date / expected period	Country	Level	Territory	Election / assembly or office	Status	Source
2027	Lithuania	Local	Vilnius, Kaunas, Klaipėda, Šiauliai, Panevėžys and municipalities nationwide	Municipal councils and mayors	Expected / exact date TBC	Central Electoral Commission
2027	Slovakia	National	Nationwide	National Council election	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior
2027	Slovenia	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Government of Slovenia - Presidential Elections
2028						
March 2028	France	Regional	Departments	Departmental council elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior
March 2028	France	Regional	Regions	Regional council elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior
Spring 2028	Germany	Local	Kiel, Lübeck and other Schleswig-Holstein municipalities	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Federal Returning Officer
September-October 2028	Portugal	Regional	Azores	Legislative Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC	National Election Commission - Calendar
8 October 2028	Greece	Local	Athens, Thessaloniki, Piraeus, Patras, Heraklion, Larissa and municipalities nationwide	Municipal councils	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC	Ministry of the Interior
8 October 2028	Greece	Regional	13 regions	Regional governor and regional council elections	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Local and Regional Government
October 2028	Lithuania	National	Nationwide	Seimas election	Expected / exact date TBC	Electoral Code
Autumn 2028	Germany	Regional	Bavaria and Hesse	Landtag elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Federal Returning Officer
2028	Austria	National	Nationwide	Federal presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Federal Ministry of the Interior
2028	Austria	Regional	Carinthia	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Carinthia
2028	Austria	Regional	Lower Austria	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Lower Austria
2028	Austria	Regional	Salzburg	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Salzburg
2028	Croatia	National	Nationwide	Parliamentary election	Expected / exact date TBC	Government of Croatia / Croatian Parliament
2028	Cyprus	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of Interior - Presidential Elections
2028	Czechia	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior
2028	Czechia	Regional	13 regions (excluding Prague)	Regional assembly elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior
2028	Germany	Local	Stuttgart	Lord Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Stuttgart
2028	Italy	Regional	Lazio, Lombardy, Friuli-Venezia Giulia, Molise, Autonomous Provinces of Trento and Bolzano	Regional / provincial elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Lazio & Lombardy 2023 / FVG Regional Council / Province of Trento
2028	Luxembourg	National	Nationwide	Chamber of Deputies election	Expected / exact date TBC	Elections Luxembourg
2028	Romania	Local	Bucharest, Cluj-Napoca, Iași, Timișoara, Constanța, Brașov and municipalities nationwide	Mayors and local councils	Expected / exact date TBC	Permanent Electoral Authority
2028	Romania	National	Nationwide	Chamber of Deputies and Senate election	Expected / exact date TBC	Senate of Romania
2028	Romania	Regional	41 counties	County council and county council president elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Permanent Electoral Authority
2028	Spain	Regional	Basque Country, Galicia and Catalonia	Autonomous parliament elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Basque Government / Xunta de Galicia / Parliament of Catalonia
2029						
26 January-25 March 2029	Germany	National	Nationwide	Bundestag election	Expected constitutional election window / exact date TBC	Federal Returning Officer
Early 2029	Italy	National	Nationwide	Election of the President of the Republic	Expected / exact date TBC	Quirinale / Senate - Constitution Article 85
Late 2029 / early 2030	Croatia	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	State Electoral Commission
15 April 2029	Finland	Local	Helsinki, Espoo, Tampere, Vantaa, Turku, Oulu and municipalities nationwide	Local elections	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC	Finlex - Election Act
15 April 2029	Finland	Regional	Wellbeing services counties	County council elections	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC	Finlex - Election Act / Finlex - Act on Wellbeing Services Counties
Spring 2029	Germany	Local	Hamburg	seven district assemblies	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Hamburg

Date / expected period	Country	Level	Territory	Election / assembly or office	Status	Source
Spring 2029	Germany	Local	Selected major cities in several Länder, including Potsdam, Rostock, Schwerin, Mainz, Saarbrücken, Dresden, Leipzig, Magdeburg, Halle and Erfurt	Local elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Federal Returning Officer
20 May 2029	Croatia	Local	Zagreb, Split, Rijeka, Osijek, Zadar and municipalities nationwide	City and municipal councils and mayors	Expected / exact date TBC	Government of Croatia - Elections
20 May 2029	Croatia	Regional	20 counties	County assembly and county prefect elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of Justice, Public Administration and Digital Transformation
September-October 2029	Portugal	Local	Lisbon, Porto, Braga, Coimbra, Faro and municipalities nationwide	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	National Election Commission - Calendar
September-October 2029	Portugal	National	Nationwide	Assembly of the Republic election	Expected / exact date TBC	National Election Commission - Calendar
September-October 2029	Portugal	Regional	Madeira	Legislative Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC	National Election Commission - Calendar
Autumn 2029	Germany	Regional	Brandenburg, Saxony and Thuringia	Landtag elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Federal Returning Officer
20 November 2029	Denmark	Local	Copenhagen, Aarhus, Odense, Aalborg and all 98 municipalities	Municipal council elections	Confirmed regular date	Ministry of the Interior and Health
20 November 2029	Denmark	Regional	Four regions	Regional council elections	Confirmed regular date	Ministry of the Interior and Health / Danish Regions
2029	Austria	Local	Salzburg	Municipal Council and Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Salzburg
2029	Austria	National	Nationwide	National Council election	Expected / exact date TBC	Austrian Parliament
2029	Austria	Regional	Styria	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Styria
2029	Austria	Regional	Vorarlberg	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Vorarlberg
2029	Belgium	National	Nationwide	Federal election - Chamber of Representatives	Expected / exact date TBC	Federal Elections
2029	Belgium	Regional	Brussels-Capital Region	Brussels Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC	Brussels Elections
2029	Belgium	Regional	Flanders	Flemish Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC	Flemish Government
2029	Belgium	Regional	German-speaking Community	Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC	German-speaking Community
2029	Belgium	Regional	Wallonia	Walloon Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC	Walloon Parliament
2029	Cyprus	Local	Nicosia, Limassol, Larnaca, Paphos, Paralimni-Deryneia and other municipalities	Local government elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of Interior - Local Government Elections
2029	Cyprus	Regional	Nicosia, Limassol, Larnaca, Paphos and Famagusta district organisations	District Local Government Organisation elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of Interior
2029	Czechia	National	Nationwide	Chamber of Deputies election	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Elections
2029	Estonia	Local	Tallinn, Tartu, Narva, Pärnu and municipalities nationwide	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	National Electoral Committee
2029	France	National	Nationwide	National Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Legislative Elections
2029	Hungary	Local	Budapest, Debrecen, Szeged, Miskolc, Pécs, Győr and municipalities nationwide	Local representatives and mayors	Expected / exact date TBC	National Election Office
2029	Hungary	National	Nationwide	Election of the President by the National Assembly	Expected / exact date TBC	Hungarian National Assembly - Fundamental Law
2029	Hungary	Regional	County assemblies (19 counties)	County assembly elections	Expected / exact date TBC	National Election Office
2029	Ireland	Local	Dublin, Cork, Galway, Limerick, Waterford and local authorities nationwide	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Electoral Commission - Local Elections
2029	Ireland	National	Nationwide	Dáil Éireann general election	Expected / exact date TBC	Electoral Commission - General Elections
2029	Italy	Local	Selected major cities from the 2024 municipal cycle, including Florence and Bari	Local elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Elections 2024

Date / expected period	Country	Level	Territory	Election / assembly or office	Status	Source
2029	Italy	Regional	Abruzzo, Basilicata, Piedmont, Sardinia, Liguria, Emilia-Romagna and Umbria	Regional elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Elections 2024 / Ministry of the Interior - Liguria 2024 / DAIT - Regional elections archive
2029	Latvia	Local	Riga, Daugavpils, Liepāja, Jelgava and municipalities nationwide	Municipal councils	Expected / exact date TBC	Central Election Commission / 2025 results
2029	Lithuania	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Electoral Code
2029	Luxembourg	Local	Luxembourg City, Esch-sur-Alzette, Differdange and municipalities nationwide	Municipal elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Elections Luxembourg
2029	Malta	Local	Valletta, Birkirkara, Sliema, St Julian's, Mosta and local councils nationwide	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Electoral Commission
2029	Malta	National	Nationwide	Election of the President by the House of Representatives	Expected / exact date TBC	Government of Malta
2029	Poland	Local	Warsaw, Kraków, Łódź, Wrocław, Poznań, Gdańsk and local authorities nationwide	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	National Electoral Commission
2029	Poland	Regional	16 voivodeships	Voivodeship assembly elections	Expected / exact date TBC	National Electoral Commission
2029	Slovakia	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Slov-Lex - Constitution
2030						
March 2030	Netherlands	Local	Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague, Utrecht, Eindhoven and municipalities nationwide	Municipal council elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Electoral Council
No later than 23 March 2030	Denmark	National	Nationwide	Folketing election	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior and Health - Elections
April-May 2030	Hungary	National	Nationwide	National Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC	National Election Office / National Assembly - Fundamental Law
Spring 2030	Germany	Regional	Hamburg	Bürgerschaft election	Expected / exact date TBC	Hamburg Elections
15 May 2030	Netherlands	National	Nationwide	House of Representatives election	Confirmed regular date / subject to early dissolution	Electoral Council
October 2030	Belgium	Local	Brussels, Antwerp, Ghent, Liège, Charleroi, Namur and other municipalities	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Flemish Government / Wallonia
2030	Austria	Local	Innsbruck, Bregenz and Vienna	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Innsbruck / City of Bregenz / City of Vienna
2030	Austria	Regional	Burgenland	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Burgenland
2030	Austria	Regional	Vienna	Gemeinderat/Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Vienna
2030	Bulgaria	National	Nationwide	National Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC	National Assembly - Constitution / Central Election Commission
2030	Finland	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Finlex - Constitution
2030	Germany	Local	Cologne	Lord Mayor, City Council and district councils	Expected / exact date TBC	City of Cologne
2030	Greece	National	Nationwide	Election of the President by Parliament	Expected / exact date TBC	Presidency of the Hellenic Republic
2030	Italy	Local	Selected major cities from the 2025 municipal cycle, including Venice	Local elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Elections 2025
2030	Italy	Regional	Marche, Valle d'Aosta, Calabria, Tuscany, Campania, Apulia and Veneto	Regional elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Ministry of the Interior / DAIT - 2025 regional elections / Ministry of the Interior - 2025 regional elections
2030	Poland	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	National Electoral Commission - 2025 Presidential Election / Sejm - Constitution
2030	Romania	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Constitutional Court - 2025 election / Constitution of Romania
2030	Slovenia	National	Nationwide	National Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC	Government of Slovenia - National Assembly Elections
2030	Spain	Regional	Andalusia and Castile and León	Autonomous parliament elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Junta de Andalucía / BOE - Castile and León 2026

Date / expected period	Country	Level	Territory	Election / assembly or office	Status	Source
2031						
January 2031	Portugal	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	National Election Commission - Calendar
Spring 2031	Germany	Regional	Baden-Württemberg and Rhineland-Palatinate	Landtag elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Federal Returning Officer
2031	Austria	Local	Graz and St. Pölten	Local elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Land Styria / City of St. Pölten
2031	Cyprus	National	Nationwide	House of Representatives election	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of Interior - Parliamentary Elections 2026
2031	Italy	Local	Selected major cities from the 2026 municipal cycle	Local elections	Expected / exact dates TBC	Ministry of the Interior - Administrative Elections 2026
2031	Malta	National	Nationwide	General election - House of Representatives	Expected / exact date TBC	Electoral Commission
2032						
Autumn 2032	Ireland	National	Nationwide	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC	Electoral Commission - Presidential Elections
2032	France	Local	Paris, Marseille, Lyon, Toulouse, Nice, Nantes, Strasbourg, Bordeaux, Lille and municipalities nationwide	Municipal council elections	Expected / exact date TBC	Ministry of the Interior

Level: National = state-wide election; Regional = elected subnational tier; Local = selected major local elections included in the country chapters.

AUSTRIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2028	Federal presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. Six-year term; previous election held on 9 October 2022.	Federal Ministry of the Interior
2029	National Council election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle following the election of 29 September 2024; an early election remains possible.	Austrian Parliament

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2027	Upper Austria	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular six-year cycle.	Land Upper Austria
2027	Tyrol	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Previous election: 25 September 2022; regular five-year term.	Land Tyrol
2028	Lower Austria	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Previous election: 29 January 2023; regular five-year term.	Land Lower Austria
2028	Carinthia	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Previous election: 5 March 2023; regular five-year term.	Land Carinthia
2028	Salzburg	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Previous election: 23 April 2023; regular five-year term.	Land Salzburg
2029	Styria	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Listed in the official Styrian election calendar.	Land Styria
2029	Vorarlberg	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Listed in the official Vorarlberg election overview.	Land Vorarlberg
2030	Burgenland	Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Previous election: 19 January 2025; regular five-year term.	Land Burgenland
2030	Vienna	Gemeinderat/Landtag election	Expected / exact date TBC. Vienna is both a Land and a municipality; previous election: 27 April 2025.	City of Vienna

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2027	Linz - Municipal Council and Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC. Current municipal council term runs to November 2027.	City of Linz
2027	Klagenfurt and Villach - Municipal Council and Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular Carinthian municipal cycle following the 2021 elections.	City of Klagenfurt / City of Villach
2027	Eisenstadt - Municipal Council and Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC. Previous election: 2 October 2022; five-year council term.	City of Eisenstadt
2029	Salzburg - Municipal Council and Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC. Previous municipal election: 10 March 2024; five-year term.	City of Salzburg
2030	Innsbruck, Bregenz and Vienna	Expected / exact date TBC. Selected major-city elections based on regular local cycles; Vienna coincides with the Landtag election.	City of Innsbruck / City of Bregenz / City of Vienna

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2031	Graz and St. Pölten	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular municipal cycles.	Land Styria / City of St. Pölten

Sources – Austria

[Federal Ministry of the Interior - Elections](#)

[Austrian Parliament - Elections](#)

[Austria.gv.at - Elections](#)

BELGIUM

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2029	Federal election - Chamber of Representatives	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle following the 9 June 2024 federal election.	Federal Elections

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2029	Flanders	Flemish Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle.	Flemish Government
2029	Wallonia	Walloon Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC. Current legislature 2024-2029.	Walloon Parliament
2029	Brussels-Capital Region	Brussels Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle.	Brussels Elections
2029	German-speaking Community	Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle.	German-speaking Community

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
October 2030	Brussels, Antwerp, Ghent, Liège, Charleroi, Namur and other municipalities	Expected / exact date TBC. Local elections take place on a six-year cycle. Provincial elections are held in Flanders and Wallonia at the same cycle; Antwerp also elects district councils.	Flemish Government / Wallonia

Sources – Belgium

[Federal Elections Belgium](#)
[Flemish Government - Elections](#)
[Wallonia - Local Elections](#)
[Brussels Elections](#)

BULGARIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
25 October 2026	Presidential election	Confirmed. Election date set by the National Assembly; a second round would follow if required under the constitutional rules.	National Assembly / Central Election Commission
2030	National Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year cycle following the parliamentary election of 19 April 2026; an early election remains possible.	National Assembly - Constitution / Central Election Commission

B. Regional Elections

Bulgaria has no directly elected regional parliament or regional executive tier comparable to Länder/regions; oblast governors are appointed. Regional-level electoral entries are therefore not listed. [Council of Ministers](#)

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2027	Sofia, Plovdiv, Varna, Burgas and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Municipal councils and mayors are elected on a four-year cycle; previous general local elections were held on 29 October 2023.	Central Election Commission

Sources – Bulgaria

[Central Election Commission](#)

[National Assembly of Bulgaria](#)

CROATIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2028	Parliamentary election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year cycle following the election of 17 April 2024; early dissolution remains possible.	Government of Croatia / Croatian Parliament
Late 2029 / early 2030	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. President is elected for a five-year term; the previous election was held in December 2024 / January 2025.	State Electoral Commission

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
20 May 2029	20 counties	County assembly and county prefect elections	Expected / exact date TBC. The law provides for regular local and regional elections on the third Sunday in May every four years; previous elections were held on 18 May 2025.	Ministry of Justice, Public Administration and Digital Transformation

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
20 May 2029	Zagreb, Split, Rijeka, Osijek, Zadar and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. City and municipal councils and mayors are renewed together with county elections; Zagreb has special city/county status.	Government of Croatia - Elections

Sources – Croatia

[State Electoral Commission](#)
[Government of Croatia - Elections](#)

CYPRUS

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2028	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle following the 2023 presidential election.	Ministry of Interior - Presidential Elections
2031	House of Representatives election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle following the parliamentary election of 24 May 2026.	Ministry of Interior - Parliamentary Elections 2026

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2029	Nicosia, Limassol, Larnaca, Paphos and Famagusta district organisations	District Local Government Organisation elections	Expected / exact date TBC. Directly elected district organisation presidents and boards operate at supra-municipal level; the cycle is aligned with local elections.	Ministry of Interior

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2029	Nicosia, Limassol, Larnaca, Paphos, Paralimni-Deryneia and other municipalities	Expected / exact date TBC. Local government elections are held every five years; the previous general local elections took place on 9 June 2024.	Ministry of Interior - Local Government Elections

Sources – Cyprus

- [Cyprus Ministry of Interior - Central Electoral Service](#)
- [Cyprus Elections Portal](#)

CZECHIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
9-10 October 2026; runoff 16-17 October	Senate election - one third of seats	Confirmed. Regular partial Senate election; second round one week later where required.	Ministry of the Interior
2028	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle.	Ministry of the Interior
2029	Chamber of Deputies election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year cycle following the 2025 election; an early election remains possible.	Ministry of the Interior - Elections

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2028	13 regions (excluding Prague)	Regional assembly elections	Expected / exact date TBC. Regional councils are elected every four years; the next regular elections are due in 2028.	Ministry of the Interior

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
9-10 October 2026	Prague, Brno, Ostrava, Plzeň and municipalities nationwide	Confirmed. Municipal council elections. Prague is treated here as the capital-city local election rather than as a regional election.	Ministry of the Interior

Sources – Czechia

[Ministry of the Interior - Elections and Referenda](#)

[Czech Statistical Office - Elections](#)

DENMARK

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
No later than 23 March 2030	Folketing election	Expected / exact date TBC. The last election was held on 24 March 2026. The Prime Minister may call an election earlier.	Ministry of the Interior and Health - Elections

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
20 November 2029	Four regions	Regional council elections	Confirmed regular date. Local and regional elections are held on the third Tuesday of November every four years. From 2027 Denmark has four regions.	Ministry of the Interior and Health / Danish Regions

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
20 November 2029	Copenhagen, Aarhus, Odense, Aalborg and all 98 municipalities	Confirmed regular date. Municipal council elections are held on the same statutory date as regional elections.	Ministry of the Interior and Health

Sources – Denmark

[Danish Ministry of the Interior and Health - Elections](#)

[Local and regional elections \(English\)](#)

[Danish Regions](#)

ESTONIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2 September 2026	Election of the President by the Riigikogu	Confirmed (held). The presidential election took place after the reference date and is retained in this snapshot.	National Electoral Committee
7 March 2027	Riigikogu election	Confirmed. Regular parliamentary election.	National Electoral Committee

B. Regional Elections

Estonia has no directly elected regional parliament or regional government tier between the state and municipalities. Regional election entries are therefore not listed. [Government of Estonia](#)

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2029	Tallinn, Tartu, Narva, Pärnu and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Local government councils serve four-year terms; previous elections were held on 19 October 2025.	National Electoral Committee

Sources – Estonia

[Estonian National Electoral Committee](#)

[Riigikogu](#)

FINLAND

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
18 April 2027	Parliamentary election	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC. The Election Act sets parliamentary election day as the third Sunday in April.	Finlex - Election Act
2030	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. The President is elected for a six-year term; the previous presidential election was held in 2024.	Finlex - Constitution

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
17 October 2027	Åland	Parliament of Åland election	Confirmed regular date. The next general election is scheduled for 17 October 2027.	Parliament of Åland
15 April 2029	Wellbeing services counties	County council elections	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC. County elections are direct and held together with municipal elections; Helsinki and Åland are outside the wellbeing-services county system.	Finlex - Election Act / Finlex - Act on Wellbeing Services Counties

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
17 October 2027	Åland municipalities, including Mariehamn	Confirmed regular date. Municipal elections in Åland are held simultaneously with the Åland parliamentary election.	Parliament of Åland
15 April 2029	Helsinki, Espoo, Tampere, Vantaa, Turku, Oulu and municipalities nationwide	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC. Municipal election day is the third Sunday in April and the elections are held with county elections.	Finlex - Election Act

Sources – Finland

- [Finlex - Election Act](#)
- [Parliament of Åland - Elections](#)
- [Ministry of Justice - Elections](#)

FRANCE

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
27 September 2026	Partial Senate election	Confirmed (held). Indirect renewal of part of the Senate; the election took place after the reference date and is retained in this snapshot.	Ministry of the Interior
18 April 2027; 2 May 2027 if a second round is required	Presidential election	Confirmed. Official presidential election dates.	Ministry of the Interior
2029	National Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year horizon following the 2024 legislative election; dissolution may lead to an earlier election.	Ministry of the Interior - Legislative Elections

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
March 2028	Regions	Regional council elections	Expected / exact date TBC. Next regional elections are scheduled for March 2028 under the current cycle.	Ministry of the Interior
March 2028	Departments	Departmental council elections	Expected / exact date TBC. Next departmental elections are scheduled for March 2028 under the current cycle.	Ministry of the Interior

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2032	Paris, Marseille, Lyon, Toulouse, Nice, Nantes, Strasbourg, Bordeaux, Lille and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Municipal councillors are elected for six-year terms; the previous general municipal elections were held in March 2026.	Ministry of the Interior

Sources – France

- [French Ministry of the Interior - Elections](#)
- [Regional Elections](#)
- [Departmental Elections](#)

GERMANY

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
30 January 2027	Federal presidential election - Federal Convention	Confirmed. The Federal President is elected indirectly by the Bundesversammlung.	German Bundestag
26 January-25 March 2029	Bundestag election	Expected constitutional election window / exact date TBC. The current Bundestag electoral term began on 25 March 2025; an early election remains possible.	Federal Returning Officer

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
6 September 2026	Saxony-Anhalt	Landtag election	Confirmed (held). Election occurred after the reference date and is retained in this snapshot.	Federal Returning Officer
20 September 2026	Berlin	Abgeordnetenhaus election	Confirmed (held). City-state parliamentary election; retained because it fell after the reference date.	Federal Returning Officer
20 September 2026	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	Landtag election	Confirmed (held). Election occurred after the reference date and is retained in this snapshot.	Federal Returning Officer
18 April 2027	Saarland	Landtag election	Confirmed. Official election date.	Federal Returning Officer
18 April 2027	Schleswig-Holstein	Landtag election	Confirmed. Official election date.	Federal Returning Officer
25 April 2027	North Rhine-Westphalia	Landtag election	Confirmed. Official election date.	Federal Returning Officer
30 May 2027	Bremen	Bürgerschaft election	Confirmed. Official election date.	Federal Returning Officer
26 September 2027	Lower Saxony	Landtag election	Confirmed. Official election date.	Federal Returning Officer
Autumn 2028	Bavaria and Hesse	Landtag elections	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular electoral cycles.	Federal Returning Officer
Autumn 2029	Brandenburg, Saxony and Thuringia	Landtag elections	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular electoral cycles.	Federal Returning Officer
Spring 2030	Hamburg	Bürgerschaft election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle following the 2025 election.	Hamburg Elections
Spring 2031	Baden-Württemberg and Rhineland-Palatinate	Landtag elections	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular five-year cycles following the 2026 elections.	Federal Returning Officer

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
13 September 2026	Hanover / Region Hannover and Lower Saxony municipalities	Confirmed (held). Municipal elections included the city council, Lord Mayor and the directly elected President of Region Hannover.	Hanover Region
20 September 2026	Berlin - 12 district assemblies	Confirmed (held). District assembly elections were held together with the Berlin parliamentary election.	Berlin Elections

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
Spring 2028	Kiel, Lübeck and other Schleswig-Holstein municipalities	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular municipal election cycle.	Federal Returning Officer
2028	Stuttgart - Lord Mayor	Expected / exact date TBC. The Lord Mayor is directly elected for an eight-year term; previous election was held in 2020.	City of Stuttgart
Spring 2029	Selected major cities in several Länder, including Potsdam, Rostock, Schwerin, Mainz, Saarbrücken, Dresden, Leipzig, Magdeburg, Halle and Erfurt	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular Land-based municipal election cycles.	Federal Returning Officer
Spring 2029	Hamburg - seven district assemblies	Expected / exact date TBC. District assemblies constitute Hamburg's sub-city representative tier.	City of Hamburg
2030	Cologne - Lord Mayor, City Council and district councils	Expected / exact date TBC. Next regular municipal election identified by the City of Cologne.	City of Cologne

Sources – Germany

[Federal Returning Officer - Election Dates](#)

[German Bundestag - Election Dates](#)

[Federal Returning Officer - Past Elections](#)

GREECE

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2027	Hellenic Parliament election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year term following the election of 25 June 2023; an early election remains possible.	Hellenic Parliament - Constitution
2030	Election of the President by Parliament	Expected / exact date TBC. The President is elected indirectly for a five-year term.	Presidency of the Hellenic Republic

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
8 October 2028	13 regions	Regional governor and regional council elections	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC. Local and regional elections are held in the fifth year of the term on the second Sunday of October.	Ministry of the Interior - Local and Regional Government

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
8 October 2028	Athens, Thessaloniki, Piraeus, Patras, Heraklion, Larissa and municipalities nationwide	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC. Mayors and municipal councils are elected in the same local-government cycle as the regions.	Ministry of the Interior

Sources – Greece

- [Hellenic Ministry of the Interior](#)
- [Hellenic Parliament - Constitution](#)
- [Presidency - Election of the President](#)

HUNGARY

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2029	Election of the President by the National Assembly	Expected / exact date TBC. The President serves a five-year term; the current presidential term began in 2024.	Hungarian National Assembly - Fundamental Law
April-May 2030	National Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC. The Fundamental Law provides for a general parliamentary election in April or May of the fourth year following the previous election; the previous election was held on 12 April 2026.	National Election Office / National Assembly - Fundamental Law

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2029	County assemblies (19 counties)	County assembly elections	Expected / exact date TBC. County assemblies are elected as part of the general local-government election cycle.	National Election Office

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2029	Budapest, Debrecen, Szeged, Miskolc, Pécs, Győr and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Local representatives and mayors are elected on the five-year cycle; Budapest also elects the Metropolitan Assembly and Lord Mayor.	National Election Office

Sources – Hungary

[National Election Office](#)

[Hungarian National Assembly - Fundamental Law](#)

IRELAND

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2029	Dáil Éireann general election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular horizon for the current Dáil elected in November 2024; an earlier dissolution is possible.	Electoral Commission - General Elections
Autumn 2032	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. The President serves a seven-year term; the previous presidential election was held in October 2025.	Electoral Commission - Presidential Elections

B. Regional Elections

Ireland has no directly elected regional government tier between central government and local authorities. Regional assemblies are not directly elected by the public, so no regional popular election is listed. [Department of Housing, Local Government and Heritage](#)

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2029	Dublin, Cork, Galway, Limerick, Waterford and local authorities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Local elections are held every five years; the previous general local elections were held on 7 June 2024.	Electoral Commission - Local Elections

Sources – Ireland

- [Electoral Commission Ireland](#)
- [General Elections](#)
- [Local Council Elections](#)

ITALY

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2027	Chamber of Deputies and Senate election	Expected / exact date TBC. The two Chambers are elected for five-year terms; the current legislature followed the September 2022 election. Early dissolution remains possible.	Senate - Constitution Article 60
Early 2029	Election of the President of the Republic	Expected / exact date TBC. The President is elected indirectly for seven years; Sergio Mattarella was re-elected on 29 January 2022.	Quirinale / Senate - Constitution Article 85

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2027	Sicily	Regional Assembly and President election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular cycle following the regional election of 25 September 2022.	Sicilian Region - Elections
2028	Lazio, Lombardy, Friuli-Venezia Giulia, Molise, Autonomous Provinces of Trento and Bolzano	Regional / provincial elections	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular cycles following the respective 2023 renewals; Trento and Bolzano form the directly elected provincial basis of the Trentino-Alto Adige/Südtirol regional system.	Ministry of the Interior - Lazio & Lombardy 2023 / FVG Regional Council / Province of Trento
2029	Abruzzo, Basilicata, Piedmont, Sardinia, Liguria, Emilia-Romagna and Umbria	Regional elections	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular cycles following the respective 2024 regional elections; Liguria's 2024 election was an early election and a full term would run to 2029.	Ministry of the Interior - Elections 2024 / Ministry of the Interior - Liguria 2024 / DAIT - Regional elections archive
2030	Marche, Valle d'Aosta, Calabria, Tuscany, Campania, Apulia and Veneto	Regional elections	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular cycles following the respective 2025 regional elections.	Ministry of the Interior / DAIT - 2025 regional elections / Ministry of the Interior - 2025 regional elections

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2027	Selected major cities from the 2022 municipal cycle, including Palermo, Genoa, Verona and Padua	Expected / exact dates TBC. Italian municipal elections are staggered by municipality rather than held on one nationwide date.	Ministry of the Interior - Elections archive
2029	Selected major cities from the 2024 municipal cycle, including Florence and Bari	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular five-year municipal cycle, subject to early dissolution or special elections.	Ministry of the Interior - Elections 2024
2030	Selected major cities from the 2025 municipal cycle, including Venice	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular five-year municipal cycle.	Ministry of the Interior - Elections 2025
2031	Selected major cities from the 2026 municipal cycle	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular five-year municipal cycle; exact list/dates depend on each municipality's current term.	Ministry of the Interior - Administrative Elections 2026

Sources – Italy

[Italian Ministry of the Interior - Elections](#)

[DAIT - Elections](#)

[Italian Senate - Constitution](#)

LATVIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
3 October 2026	Saeima election	Confirmed. Election of the 15th Saeima.	Central Election Commission
2027	Election of the President by the Saeima	Expected / exact date TBC. The President is elected indirectly for a four-year term; the current President was elected in 2023.	Saeima / Constitution

B. Regional Elections

Latvia has no directly elected regional parliament tier separate from municipalities; planning regions are not elected regional governments. Regional popular elections are therefore not listed. [Ministry of Smart Administration and Regional Development](#)

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2029	Riga, Daugavpils, Liepāja, Jelgava and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Municipal councils are elected for four-year terms; previous elections were held on 7 June 2025.	Central Election Commission / 2025 results

Sources – Latvia

- [Central Election Commission of Latvia](#)
- [Saeima - Constitution](#)

LITHUANIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
October 2028	Seimas election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year cycle following the 2024 parliamentary election.	Electoral Code
2029	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. The President is elected for a five-year term; previous election held in 2024.	Electoral Code

B. Regional Elections

Lithuania has no directly elected regional government tier between the national and municipal levels. Regional election entries are therefore not listed. [Government of Lithuania](#)

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2027	Vilnius, Kaunas, Klaipėda, Šiauliai, Panevėžys and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Municipal councils and mayors are elected for four-year terms; previous elections were held in March 2023.	Central Electoral Commission

Sources – Lithuania

- [Central Electoral Commission](#)
- [Lithuanian Electoral Code](#)

LUXEMBOURG

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2028	Chamber of Deputies election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle following the general election of 8 October 2023.	Elections Luxembourg

B. Regional Elections

Luxembourg has no directly elected regional government tier between the state and municipalities. Regional election entries are therefore not listed. [Government of Luxembourg - Municipalities](#)

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2029	Luxembourg City, Esch-sur-Alzette, Differdange and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Municipal elections are held every six years; previous elections were held on 11 June 2023.	Elections Luxembourg

Sources – Luxembourg

[Elections Luxembourg](#)
[Legislative Elections - Principles](#)
[Municipal Elections](#)

MALTA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2029	Election of the President by the House of Representatives	Expected / exact date TBC. The current President took office in April 2024 for a five-year term.	Government of Malta
2031	General election - House of Representatives	Expected / exact date TBC. The Electoral Commission lists the next general election for 2031 following the 30 May 2026 election.	Electoral Commission

B. Regional Elections

Malta has no directly elected regional government tier between the national level and local councils. Regional election entries are therefore not listed. [Government of Malta - Local Government](#)

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2029	Valletta, Birkirkara, Sliema, St Julian's, Mosta and local councils nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. The Electoral Commission lists Local Council Elections 2029; local council elections are grouped with European Parliament elections.	Electoral Commission

Sources – Malta

- [Electoral Commission of Malta](#)
- [Government of Malta - President](#)

NETHERLANDS

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
24 May 2027	Senate election	Confirmed. Members of the Senate are elected indirectly by the members of the Provincial States and electoral colleges.	Electoral Council
15 May 2030	House of Representatives election	Confirmed regular date / subject to early dissolution. The Electoral Council lists 15 May 2030 as the next regular election date; an early election remains constitutionally possible.	Electoral Council

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
17 March 2027	12 provinces	Provincial States elections	Confirmed. Provincial elections determine the directly elected Provincial States and are followed by the indirect Senate election.	Electoral Council

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
March 2030	Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague, Utrecht, Eindhoven and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Municipal council elections are due in March 2030 under the regular cycle.	Electoral Council

Sources – Netherlands

[Electoral Council \(Kiesraad\)](#)

[Provincial States Election Calendar 2027](#)

[Municipal Elections](#)

POLAND

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
Autumn 2027	Sejm and Senate election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year cycle following the October 2023 parliamentary election; early dissolution remains possible.	Sejm - Constitution
2030	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. The President is elected for a five-year term; previous presidential election held in 2025.	National Electoral Commission - 2025 Presidential Election / Sejm - Constitution

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2029	16 voivodeships	Voivodeship assembly elections	Expected / exact date TBC. The National Electoral Commission identifies the current local-government term as 2024-2029.	National Electoral Commission

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2029	Warsaw, Kraków, Łódź, Wrocław, Poznań, Gdańsk and local authorities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Municipal/city councils, mayors and other local-government bodies are renewed at the end of the 2024-2029 term.	National Electoral Commission

Sources – Poland

[National Electoral Commission \(PKW\)](#)
[Polish Constitution \(Sejm\)](#)

PORTUGAL

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
September-October 2029	Assembly of the Republic election	Expected / exact date TBC. Official National Election Commission calendar forecast based on the normal four-year term; early dissolution remains possible.	National Election Commission - Calendar
January 2031	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle following the 2026 presidential election.	National Election Commission - Calendar

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
September-October 2028	Azores	Legislative Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC. Official CNE forecast based on the normal term.	National Election Commission - Calendar
September-October 2029	Madeira	Legislative Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC. Official CNE forecast based on the normal term.	National Election Commission - Calendar

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
September-October 2029	Lisbon, Porto, Braga, Coimbra, Faro and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Official CNE calendar forecast for local authorities.	National Election Commission - Calendar

Sources – Portugal

[Portuguese National Election Commission - Election Calendar](#)
[National Election Commission](#)

ROMANIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2028	Chamber of Deputies and Senate election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year term following the parliamentary election of 1 December 2024.	Senate of Romania
2030	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year presidential term following the 2025 election.	Constitutional Court - 2025 election / Constitution of Romania

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2028	41 counties	County council and county council president elections	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year local-government cycle following the 2024 elections.	Permanent Electoral Authority

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
2028	Bucharest, Cluj-Napoca, Iași, Timișoara, Constanța, Brașov and municipalities nationwide	Expected / exact date TBC. Mayors and local councils are renewed on the same four-year local-government cycle; Bucharest also elects the General Council and six sector councils/mayors.	Permanent Electoral Authority

Sources – Romania

- [Permanent Electoral Authority](#)
- [Senate of Romania](#)
- [Constitutional Court - Presidential Election 2025](#)

SLOVAKIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2027	National Council election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year cycle following the election of 30 September 2023; an early election remains possible.	Ministry of the Interior
2029	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. The Constitution provides for a directly elected President serving a five-year term; previous election held in 2024.	Slov-Lex - Constitution

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
24 October 2026	8 self-governing regions	Regional assembly and regional president elections	Confirmed. Combined self-government elections for regional presidents and assemblies.	Ministry of the Interior

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
24 October 2026	Bratislava, Košice, Prešov, Žilina, Banská Bystrica, Nitra, Trnava, Trenčín and municipalities nationwide	Confirmed. Combined municipal elections for mayors and local/city councils.	Ministry of the Interior

Sources – Slovakia

[Slovak Ministry of the Interior - Elections](#)

[Slov-Lex - Constitution](#)

SLOVENIA

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
2027	Presidential election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular five-year cycle following the 2022 presidential election; government material identifies October 2027 as the next regular election period.	Government of Slovenia - Presidential Elections
2030	National Assembly election	Expected / exact date TBC. Regular four-year cycle following the parliamentary election of 22 March 2026; an early election remains possible.	Government of Slovenia - National Assembly Elections

B. Regional Elections

Slovenia has no directly elected regional government tier between the state and municipalities. Regional election entries are therefore not listed. [Government of Slovenia - Local Self-Government](#)

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
15 November 2026; runoff 29 November where required	Ljubljana, Maribor, Koper, Celje, Kranj, Novo Mesto and municipalities nationwide	Confirmed. Regular local elections for municipal councils and mayors; second-round mayoral elections are scheduled for 29 November 2026 where required.	Government of Slovenia

Sources – Slovenia

- [Government of Slovenia - Local Elections](#)
- [Government of Slovenia - National Assembly Elections](#)
- [Government of Slovenia - Presidential Elections](#)

SPAIN

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
29 November 2026	General election - Congress of Deputies and Senate	Confirmed. Both chambers were dissolved and the election was called by Royal Decree 806/2026.	Official State Gazette (BOE)

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
15 March 2026	Castile and León	Cortes election	Before reference date - not included in the forward calendar. Shown only as cycle context; next regular renewal would normally be in 2030 unless an earlier dissolution occurs.	BOE
23 May 2027	Aragon, Asturias, Balearic Islands, Canary Islands, Cantabria, Castilla-La Mancha, Valencian Community, Extremadura, Madrid, Murcia, Navarre and La Rioja	Autonomous community elections	Expected statutory date / formal calls TBC. These communities follow the common four-year electoral cycle; 23 May 2027 is the fourth Sunday in May.	BOE - 2023 calls / LOREG
2028	Basque Country, Galicia and Catalonia	Autonomous parliament elections	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular cycles following their respective 2024 elections.	Basque Government / Xunta de Galicia / Parliament of Catalonia
2030	Andalusia and Castile and León	Autonomous parliament elections	Expected / exact dates TBC. Regular cycles following the 2026 elections, unless an early dissolution occurs.	Junta de Andalucía / BOE - Castile and León 2026

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
23 May 2027	Madrid, Barcelona, Valencia, Seville, Zaragoza, Málaga, Murcia, Palma, Bilbao, Alicante and municipalities nationwide	Expected statutory date / formal call TBC. Spanish local elections are held every four years on the fourth Sunday in May.	Ministry of the Interior - Local Elections / LOREG

Sources – Spain

- [Official State Gazette - General Election 2026](#)
- [Ministry of the Interior - Electoral Information](#)
- [LOREG](#)

SWEDEN

5. Upcoming Elections

Reference date: 1 September 2026

A. National Elections

Date / expected period	Election	Status / remarks	Source
13 September 2026	Riksdag election	Confirmed (held). Election occurred after the reference date and is retained in this snapshot.	Swedish Election Authority

B. Regional Elections

Date / expected period	Region / territory	Election	Status / remarks	Source
13 September 2026	Regional councils nationwide	Regional council elections	Confirmed (held). Regional council elections were held on the same day as the Riksdag and municipal elections.	Swedish Election Authority

C. Selected Major Local Elections

Selective scope: capitals, regional capitals, larger cities and/or institutionally significant local tiers.

Date / expected period	City / territory	Status / significance	Source
13 September 2026	Stockholm, Gothenburg, Malmö, Uppsala, Linköping and municipalities nationwide	Confirmed (held). Municipal council elections were held on the same day as the national and regional elections.	Swedish Election Authority

Sources – Sweden

[Swedish Election Authority](#)
[2026 Elections](#)